

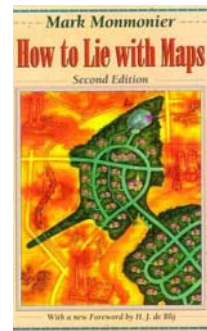
Geography 12: Maps and Spatial Reasoning

Lecture 26: *How to Lie with Maps*

Professor Keith Clarke

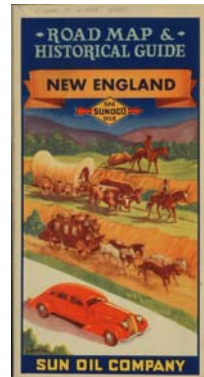


The Source



Maps that promote

Promotion using maps



Promoting settlement



Promotion: Dubai



Canadian Pacific Railway promotional map (1881)
(Library and Archives Canada, NMC 11868)



Maps that claim

Kashmir



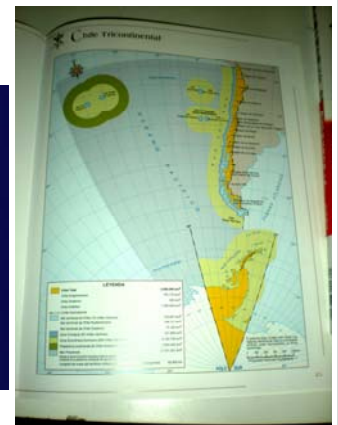
Turkey? (2009 Educational map)



Falkland Islands



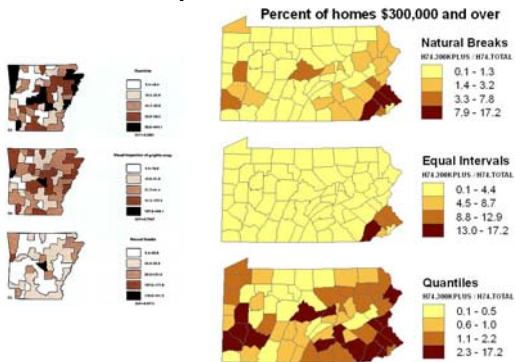
Antarctica



Maps with a viewpoint



Choropleth classification



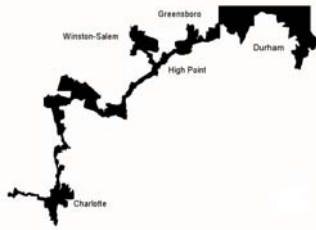
The Peters controversy



Gerrymandering



Fig. 64. Elkanah Tisdale's original Gerrymander, as it appeared in the Boston Gazette, March 26, 1812. (From James Parton, *Gerrymander and Other Curiosities of Down-Right, Huzzar and Huzzarism*, 1877, p. 216.)



NC Congressional District 12 - 1992

Wartime propaganda

World War One: French



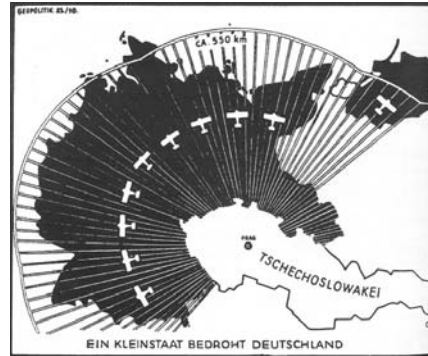
Halford Mackinder (1861-1947)



Pre-World War Two



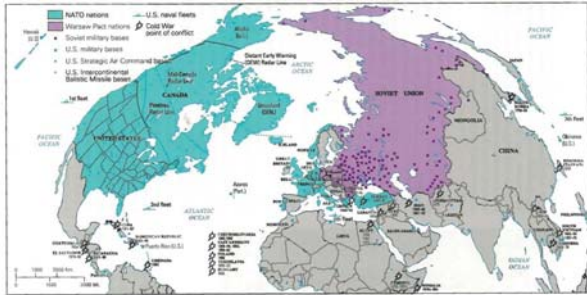
Nazi Pre-WWII



Maps of the Cold War



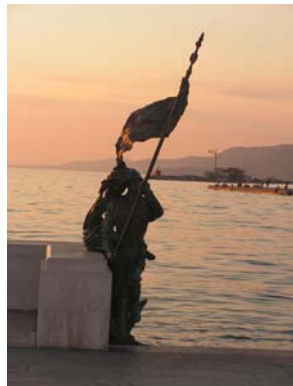
Cold war Cartography



"Antwerp." In *Life*, 26 January 1953. p.27.



"Troubled Trieste." In *Time*, 3 August 1953. p.28. © 1953 Time Inc.



Where is the bias now?

